### PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

### **PCT**

REC'D 07 OCT 2005

PC

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENT

(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference			
17165 KB FOR FURTHER AC	See Form PCT/IPEA/416		
International application No. International filing date	'day/month/year) Priority date (day/month/year)		
PCT/HU2004/000070 30.06.2004	02.07.2003		
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC			
C07D495/04			
Applicant			
EGIS GYOGYSZERGYAR RT.			
This report is the international preliminary examination re Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applican	port, established by this International Preliminary Examining t according to Article 36		
2. This REPORT consists of a total of 5 sheets, including the			
3. This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, comprising	ng:		
a.   sent to the applicant and to the International Bure			
and/or sneets containing rectifications authori	ngs which have been amended and are the basis of this report zed by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the		
Administrative instructions).			
beyond the disclosure in the international app Supplemental Box.	hich this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes lication as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the		
b. 🗆 (sent to the International Bureau only) a total of (ii	ndicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)) , containing a		
sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in o Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 80	OMBUIER readable form only as indicated in the Supplemental		
	_ state that all to more doubter,		
4. This report contains indications relating to the following it	ems:		
☐ Box No. I Basis of the opinion			
☐ Box No. II Priority			
Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with rega	ard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability		
Box No. IV Lack of unity of invention			
Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 350			
applicability; citations and explanations	with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial     supporting such statement		
applicability; citations and explanations  ☐ Box No. VI Certain documents cited	2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial supporting such statement		
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# INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/HU2004/000070

	Вох	No. I Basis of the report	
1.	With filed	regard to the <b>language</b> , this report is based on the international application in the language in which it was unless otherwise indicated under this item.	
		This report is based on translations from the original language into the following language , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of: □ international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b))	
		publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4) international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3)	
2.	. With regard to the <b>elements*</b> of the international application, this report is based on (replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report):		
Description, Pages			
	1-20	as originally filed	
	Claims, Numbers		
	1-11	as originally filed	
		a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing	
3.		The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:	
		☐ the description, pages ☐ the claims, Nos.	
		☐ the drawings, sheets/figs ☐ the sequence listing (specify):	
		☐ any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):	
4.	□ had Sup	This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the plemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).	
		☐ the description, pages ☐ the claims, Nos.	
		☐ the drawings, sheets/figs ☐ the sequence listing (specify):	
		any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):	
	*	If item 4 applies, some or all of these sheets may be marked "superseded."	

## INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No. PCT/HU2004/000070

Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

1. Statement

Novelty (N)

Yes: Claims

Claims

No:

1-11

Inventive step (IS)

Yes: Claims

No: Claims

1-11

Industrial applicability (IA)

Yes: Claims

1-11

No: Claims

2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7):

see separate sheet

#### PCT/HU2004/000070

#### To section V

The following documents were cited in the search report and were considered for the examination of the present application:

- D1: WO 03/051362 A (AVHAR-MAYDAN SHARON; TEVA PHARMA (IL); WIZEL SHLOMIT (IL); KOVALEVSKI) 26 June 2003;
- D2: WO 99/65915 A (SANOFI SYNTHELABO; BOUSQUET ANDRE (FR); CASTRO BERTRAND (FR); SAINT G) 23 December 1999;
- D3: EP-A-0 281 459 (SANOFI SA) 7 September 1988:
- D4: CAIRA M R: "CRYSTALLINE POLYMORPHISM OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS" 1998, TOPICS IN CURRENT CHEMISTRY, SPRINGER, BERLIN, DE, PAGE(S) 163-208.

The present application is directed to a process for the preparation of polymorph form I of Clopidogrel hydrogensulfate. This compound (D3) and its polymorphs I (D1) and II (D2) are known from the prior art. The process consists in either using two solvents A and B consecutively or employing a mixture of solvents A and B. In both cases polymorph form I is added to the mixture.

D1 also specifies a process for the preparation of polymorph I, but it can be distinguished from the claimed one by the fact that no pure polymorph I is added. Thus the claimed subject-matter is considered novel (Art. 33(2) PCT).

The description states that applying a procedure as stated in D1 would not result in pure polymorph I, but mostly leads to mixtures with the presence of amorphous material. In this context it has to be stated that D1 indeed discloses preparation procedures which result in pure polymorph I and also using a two solvent system. Thus a possible superiority of the claimed procedure can only be ascribed to the fact that pure polymorph I is added to the mixture. However, in view of general knowledge with respect to crystal engineering (compare D4, page 200, chapt. 4.2) the use of seed crystals is considered a routine operation and cannot represent an inventive contribution over D1.

In reply to these arguments the applicant stressed that the claimed process is characterized by the <u>combined</u> use of specific solvents and seed crystals. Not necessarily would the use of seed crystals result in the formation of polymorph 1 (compare table 1). However, it has to be considered that general expressions like solvent A and solvent B

### INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY (SEPARATE SHEET)

International application No.

PCT/HU2004/000070

extend the scope of protection to those solvents which cannot be used for the claimed process. The arguments provided by the applicant confirm that the choice of the solvents has to be done very carefully. The involvement of an inventive step is not acknowledged (Art. 33(2) PCT).

Claim 4 is not clear (Art. 6 PCT) due to the expression "lower alkyl".